Case T-160

General Class Licence - Satellite Communications

Non-statutory Draft Decision

Document No: JCRA 26/59 Date: 18 November 2026

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1 Executive summary

1.1 This document is the Jersey Competition Regulatory Authority's (the **JCRA's**) Draft Decision regarding proposed modifications to the General Class Licence for Telecommunications Systems (the **General Class Licence**). The proposed modifications are intended to ensure the licence reflects developments in satellite communications technologies, services and equipment.

1.2 Satellite communications have evolved significantly in recent years, particularly through the deployment of Low Earth Orbit (**LEO**) satellite systems and associated user equipment. The use of satellite services by residential, business, maritime and aviation users in Jersey is likely to increase.

1.3 The JCRA considers that the current General Class Licence no longer fully reflects the range of satellite communications equipment and services now available. In particular, modern satellite user terminals, non-geostationary orbit (**NGSO**) satellite systems and Earth Stations in Motion (**ESIMs**) are not explicitly addressed within the existing licensing framework.

1.4 The Draft Decision therefore proposes modifications to accommodate modern satellite user equipment and services by:

- updating satellite-related definitions;
- modernising apparatus standards;
- clarifying the treatment of apparatus operating on mobile platforms;
- expanding the categories of satellite equipment covered by the licence; and
- establishing a clearer framework for satellite services authorised under the licence.

1.5 The JCRA welcomes comments on the proposed modifications to the General Class Licence, including the rationale for the changes, the proposed policy approach and the detailed amendments set out in Annex A. Stakeholders are invited to respond to the consultation questions set out in this document and summarised in Chapter 4. The consultation closes on 23 December 2026.

1.6 Following consultation, the JCRA intends to publish a Final Decision in 2027 and commence the statutory licence modification process through publication of an Initial Notice and Final Notice.

2 Background

2.1 This section contains the following subsections.

- About the General Class Licence
- Satellite communications developments
- Regulatory framework and consultation process

About the General Class Licence

2.2 The JCRA's General Class Licence allows telecoms providers and users to provide specified telecoms services and to install, maintain and operate specified telecoms apparatus without holding an individual telecommunications licence.[1]

Satellite communications developments

2.3 Satellite communications services have evolved significantly in recent years, both in terms of the technologies available and the scale of their adoption. The development of LEO constellations such as Starlink has enabled higher-capacity, lower-latency satellite broadband services, creating new markets and use cases. Satellite communications are therefore playing an increasingly important role in providing connectivity to consumers and businesses alongside established terrestrial communications networks and services.[2]

2.4 The UK communications regulator Ofcom is responsible for licensing and managing terrestrial spectrum used for the operation of satellite networks and services in the UK, its territorial waters and the Crown Dependencies, including Jersey. In recent years, Ofcom has updated its regulatory framework for satellites and associated earth-based equipment. While these changes have addressed many of the licensing arrangements relevant to the operation and use of satellite services and equipment in Jersey, certain local arrangements remain to be addressed. These include providing a general licensing framework for the establishment and use of equipment associated with satellite services.

2.5 While the current General Class Licence includes satellite communications, it does not encompass the breadth of technologies, services and equipment now available in Jersey. The JCRA proposes to amend the licence for this reason.

2.6 The proposed modifications are intended principally to ensure that modern satellite user equipment, including equipment operating with NGSO satellite systems and ESIMs, is clearly encompassed by the General Class Licence. The modifications are not intended to authorise the operation of satellite networks or gateway earth stations in Jersey, nor do they create any entitlement to use radio spectrum except where such use is separately authorised under applicable spectrum arrangements.

[1] A copy of the current General Class Licence can be found here.
[2] Ofcom: Temporary NGSO gateway access to E band, 28 October 2025 – see here for more information.

Regulatory framework and consultation process

2.7 Article 18 of the Telecommunications (Jersey) Law 2002 (the **Law**) allows the JCRA to modify any condition contained in a licence.[3] This is a specified regulatory function that requires the JCRA to publish an Initial Notice describing the proposed modification, invite and consider representations, and to issue a Final Notice setting out its decision and responses to representations.

2.8 The JCRA's approach to consultations was set out in an Information Note in July 2018.[4] Given the largely technical nature of the proposed modifications, the JCRA is proceeding directly to a Draft Decision before commencing the statutory licence modification process.

2.9 After considering responses to this Draft Decision consultation, the JCRA may issue a Final Decision and a statutory Initial Notice of any proposed modifications to the General Class Licence. After considering any representations received in response to the Initial Notice, the JCRA may confirm the modifications in a Final Notice.

Question 1: Do you agree with the JCRA's reasons for proposing to modify the General Class Licence and its proposed approach to the modification process? Please explain the reasons for your answer.

[3] Jersey Legal Information Board: Telecommunications (Jersey) Law 2002, Article 18 Modification of Licence Conditions – see here for more information.
[4] JCRA: G1369GJ - Regulatory Consultation Process - Information Note - see here for more information.

3 Proposal to update the General Class Licence

3.1 This section contains the following subsections:

- Rationale
- Proposed approach to modifications
- Summary of proposed modifications

Rationale

3.2 Satellite communications services and equipment have developed significantly since the General Class Licence was last substantially reviewed. The JCRA has therefore considered whether the licence continues to provide an appropriate framework for the establishment, maintenance and use of satellite communications services and equipment in Jersey.

3.3 While the current General Class Licence includes certain satellite-related apparatus and services, it does not fully reflect the technologies and use cases now commonly deployed. This section sets out the JCRA's proposed modifications and the reasons for them.

3.4 The JCRA welcomes comments and views on each of the areas discussed in this section and invites responses to the consultation question shown below.

Proposed approach to modifications

Definitions and interpretation

3.5 A number of terms commonly used within contemporary satellite communications are not currently defined within the General Class Licence. These include concepts associated with NGSO satellite systems, satellite broadband services and mobile satellite user equipment.

3.6 The absence of these definitions does not necessarily prevent satellite communications services from operating in Jersey. However, it may create uncertainty regarding the scope of the licence and the categories of apparatus or services intended to be covered.

3.7 The JCRA therefore proposes to introduce definitions for:

- Earth Stations in Motion (ESIMs);
- Non-Geostationary Orbit Satellite System (NGSO System);
- Satellite Communications Services; and
- Satellite User Terminals.

3.8 These definitions are intended to provide greater clarity and ensure that contemporary satellite technologies are explicitly recognised within the licence framework. The proposed definitions are intended to be technology-neutral and to accommodate future developments in satellite communications.

Apparatus standards

3.9 The current General Class Licence contains references to the British Approvals Board for Telecommunications (**BABT**) and the British Standards Institution (**BSI**). While these references were appropriate when originally introduced, telecoms equipment standards are now generally established and assessed through a broader range of international, European and United Kingdom standards frameworks.

3.10 Satellite communications equipment in particular is commonly designed and certified against standards developed by organisations such as the European Telecommunications Standards Institute (**ETSI**), the International Telecommunication Union (**ITU**) and recognised national authorities.

3.11 The JCRA considers that the current licence wording should therefore be modernised to avoid unnecessary reliance on specific organisations and to ensure that future developments in standards can be accommodated without requiring further licence amendments.

3.12 The proposed modification would require telecoms apparatus to comply with applicable international, European and United Kingdom standards and, where radio spectrum is used, to operate in accordance with applicable spectrum allocations and technical requirements.

Apparatus operating on mobile platforms

3.13 One of the most significant developments in satellite communications has been the increasing availability of equipment capable of operating from moving platforms, including aircraft, vessels, trains and road vehicles. This equipment is commonly referred to as Earth Stations in Motion or ESIMs.

3.14 Historically, satellite user equipment was generally fixed to a specific location. Modern satellite technologies now enable broadband, voice and data communications to be provided while users are travelling by air, at sea or on land.

3.15 The current General Class Licence does not expressly address the use of apparatus in these circumstances. While there is no evidence that this has resulted in any significant regulatory issues, the JCRA considers that additional clarity would be beneficial.

3.16 The proposed modifications would therefore clarify that apparatus authorised under the licence may operate on aircraft, vessels and other mobile platforms within Jersey, provided applicable spectrum and technical requirements are satisfied.

3.17 The proposed wording also makes clear that the General Class Licence does not itself create any entitlement to use radio spectrum and does not replace any separate spectrum authorisations that may be required.

Schedule of apparatus

3.18 Appendix A of the General Class Licence currently includes a reference to VSAT (Very Small Aperture Terminal) Services. While VSAT technology remains in use, this terminology no longer adequately reflects the breadth of satellite user equipment currently available.

3.19 Modern satellite terminals may be fixed, transportable or mobile and may operate with either geostationary or non-geostationary satellite systems. The services provided through this equipment may include broadband internet access, voice communications and a wide range of data applications.

3.20 The JCRA therefore proposes replacing the current VSAT entry with a broader category covering satellite user terminals. The proposed approach would include fixed terminals, mobile terminals and ESIMS while continuing to exclude gateway earth stations unless separately authorised.

3.21 The JCRA considers that gateway earth stations should remain outside the scope of these proposed amendments because they represent significant network infrastructure and may give rise to separate licensing or regulatory considerations.

Summary of proposed modifications

3.22 The JCRA proposes the modifications summarised below:

- introduction of modern satellite-related definitions;
- removal of outdated standards references;
- modernisation of apparatus standards;
- clarification of the treatment of apparatus operating on mobile platforms;
- expansion of apparatus categories to encompass modern satellite user terminals;
- creation of a separate schedule of services; and
- inclusion of ESIMs within the services covered by the licence.

3.23 The JCRA considers these modifications (shown in mark-up text in Annex A) to be proportionate and necessary to ensure that the General Class Licence remains fit for purpose and continues to accommodate developments in satellite communications technologies and services.

Question 2: Do you have any comments on the JCRA's proposed policy approach to updating the General Class Licence?

Question 3: Do you have any comments on the JCRA's proposed modifications to update the General Class Licence?

4 Consultation and next steps

4.1 The JCRA invites written views and comments on the issues and questions raised in this Draft Decision document. All responses should be submitted in writing, clearly marked "T-160 General Class Licence Draft Decision", and received by the JCRA by 5.00 pm on 23 December 2026. Submissions can be sent by email to info@jcra.je or alternatively in writing to:

Jersey Competition Regulatory Authority
2nd Floor Salisbury House
1-9 Union Street
St Helier
Jersey
JE2 3RF

4.2 It would be helpful if responses included direct answers to the questions set out below. Respondents are also encouraged to explain the reasons for their views and how the JCRA's proposals would affect them, supported by any quantitative or qualitative evidence available to them.

Question 1: Do you agree with the JCRA's reasons for proposing to modify the General Class Licence and its proposed approach to the modification process? Please explain the reasons for your answer.

Question 2: Do you have any comments on the JCRA's proposed policy approach to updating the General Class Licence?

Question 3: Do you have any comments on the JCRA's proposed modifications to update the General Class Licence?

4.3 Under the JCRA's consultation policy, non-confidential responses to this Draft Decision may be published on the JCRA's website (www.jcra.je) unless the respondent indicates otherwise.

4.4 Consistent with the JCRA's approach to consultations, the JCRA intends this Draft Decision to be followed by a Final Decision and Initial Notice. The Final Decision will provide an outline of the responses received and explain how the JCRA has taken them into account. The Initial Notice will form part of the statutory licence-modification process and will set out the changes that the JCRA proposes to make to the General Class Licence.

Annex A: Proposed amendments to the General Class Licence

CONDITIONS

1 DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

1.1 A word or expression that is used in the Licence and the Conditions and is also used in the Telecommunications (Jersey) Law 2002, has, except where the context otherwise requires, the same meaning in the Licence and the Conditions that it has in the relevant Law. In addition, the expressions set out below have the meanings given to them below:

"**Access**": means the ability to obtain a required service, facility or function;

"**Alarm System**": means a system for detecting fire, intrusion or other predefined conditions in relation to a building or premises and connected to a central location operated by the Provider or User;

"**Associated Company**": means a company that is an "associated company" of the Provider where one of the two has control of the other, or both are under the control of the same person or persons;

~~"**BABT**": means the British Approvals Board for Telecommunications or its successor;~~

~~"**BSI**": means the British Standards Institution;~~

"**Community Distribution System**": means a system operated via cable or wireless for the unidirectional distribution of radio or television broadcast programmes or multimedia content to a community of Users within a building or premises and received via a single reception system;

"**Conditions**": means Conditions 1 through 11 of this Licence, as may be amended, revoked or added to by the JCRA from time to time;

"**Direction**": means a written statement issued by the JCRA with which a Provider or User must comply;

"**Earth Station in Motion**" or "**ESIM**" means an earth station designed for installation on an aircraft, vessel, train, road vehicle or other mobile platform and capable of communicating with a satellite communications system while stationary or in motion;

"**Emergency Service**": means an organisation established to ensure public safety in emergency situations, and includes police, fire and rescue, ambulance and coastguard services;

"**ETSI**": means the European Telecommunications Standards Institute;

"**General Class Licence**": means this Licence;

"**ITU**": means the International Telecommunications Union;

"**ISVR**": means International Simple Voice Resale; the conveyance of telephone messages via a switch that is not located in the Bailiwick of Jersey and accessed by means of dialled Numbers from a telephone located in the Bailiwick of Jersey;

"**JCRA**": means the Jersey Competition Regulatory Authority;

"**LAN**": means a data communications system that (a) lies within a limited spatial area, (b) has a specific user group, (c) has a specific topology, and (d) is not a public switched telecommunications network, but may be connected to one;

"**Licence**": means this licence to provide, install, maintain and operate the Licenced Telecommunications Service or Telecommunications Apparatus, subject to the Conditions;

"**Licence Commencement Date**": means the date on which this Licence is signed by the JCRA;

"**Licensed Telecommunication Service**" means a Telecommunication Service defined in Appendix A of this licence;

"**Licensed Telecommunication System**": means the system for the conveyance of messages through the agency of energy which the Provider or User is authorised to establish, operate and maintain in the Bailiwick of Jersey;

"**Modem**": means a device for modulating and demodulating signals for transmitting, receiving, or transmitting and receiving data;

"**NGSO System**" means a non-geostationary orbit satellite system;

"**Network**": means a set of interconnected devices across which a telecommunicated message can be passed;

"**Numbers**": means the formats of codes and subscriber numbers for routing telecommunications services to a network termination point, user, telecommunications equipment or customer premises equipment in the Bailiwick of Jersey, which formats are allocated by the JCRA or by Ofcom under the Communications Act 2003;

"**Ofcom**": means the Office of Communications established under the Communications Act 2003, or its successor;

"**PMR**" means a Private Mobile Radio System as defined below;

"**Private Mobile Radio**": means a private radio system, not connected to the PSTN, which allows users to have voice communication from mobile to mobile, mobile to base or base to mobile within the Bailiwick of Jersey;

"**Provider**": means a person who installs or controls a Telecommunications Service or a Telecommunications System and who may or may not be the User;

"**PSTN**": means Public Switched Telephone Network;

"**Radio Alarm**": means a radio system designed for the sole purpose of sending non-verbal signals to a receiving device to raise an alarm or summon assistance;

"**Radio Controlled Device**": means a device whose motion or function is controlled by non-verbal radio signals;

"**Satellite Communications Service**" means a telecommunications service provided wholly or partly through the use of one or more satellite communications systems;

"**Satellite User Terminal**" means equipment used to communicate directly with a satellite communications system, whether fixed, transportable or mobile;

"**System**": means, in this document, a device for the origin and completion of telecommunicated messages;

"**Telecommunications Apparatus**": means apparatus defined in Appendix A of this licence;

"**Telecommunications (Jersey) Law**": means the Telecommunications (Jersey) Law, 2002;

"**Terminal**": means a device capable of sending, receiving, or sending and receiving information over a network;

"**User**": means a person, organi~~s~~ation or other entity that is a consumer of Telecommunication Services;

"**VSAT**": means Very Small Aperture Terminal, an earthbound receiver used to receive a telecommunicated message;

"**VSAT Services**": means the distribution of unidirectional telecommunicated messages received via a VSAT;

"**Wireless LAN**": means a LAN utilising infrared or radio spectrum, allocated for the purpose by Ofcom.

1.2 In the Licence and these Conditions, unless the context indicates a contrary intention:

(a) References to Conditions, paragraphs and subparagraphs are to Conditions, paragraphs and subparagraphs of the Conditions, as varied from time to time in accordance with the Conditions;

(b) a document will be incorporated into and form part of the Conditions if it is referred to in the Conditions, and reference to such a document is to that document as varied from time to time;

(c) headings used for conditions, paragraphs and subparagraphs are for ease of reference only and will not affect the interpretation of the Conditions;

(d) references to any law, rule, regulation, ordinance, order or other legal instrument includes any modification, re-enactment or legislative provisions substituted for the same;

(e) use of the word "includes" or "including" should be construed as being without limitation; and

(f) the masculine gender shall include the feminine and neuter, and the singular shall include the plural, and vice versa, and words importing persons shall include firms or companies.

PART I: ESTABLISHMENT AND ENFORCEMENT

2 SCOPE OF THE LICENCE

2.1 This Licence authorises a Provider or User to supply, install, maintain and operate a Licensed Telecommunication Service or Telecommunications Apparatus.

3 PROVISION OF INFORMATION

3.1 For the purpose of monitoring the Provider's or User's compliance with the Conditions and the Laws, the Provider or User shall provide to the JCRA in the manner and at the times required by the JCRA, any documents, accounts, returns, estimates, reports or other information (whether financial, operational, technical or otherwise) including but not limited to the documents, accounts, returns, estimates, reports and other information specified in this Licence.

3.2 The Provider or User shall bear all reasonable costs associated with any examination, investigation or audit conducted under this Condition.

3.3 Upon request from the JCRA, the Provider or User shall provide to the JCRA the following details:

(a) the name of the Provider or User;

(b) the address of the Provider's or User's registered office or residence; and

(c) particulars of the types of Telecommunication Services to be supplied and operated by the Provider or User.

4 COMPLIANCE

4.1 In addition to the Conditions, the Provider or User shall comply with:

(a) any obligation imposed on it by the Laws or by any law, regulation, rule, ordinance or order; and

(b) any direction duly issued by the JCRA under the Laws or by any law, regulation, rule, ordinance or order of the States of Jersey or this Licence.

5 MODIFICATION

5.1 The JCRA may from time to time modify, delete or add to any condition in this Licence or the Appendix. Any such modification, deletion or addition shall be made in accordance with Article 18 of the Telecommunications (Jersey) Law and any other requirements under any applicable Law.

6 ENFORCEMENT AND REVOCATION

6.1 The JCRA may at any time revoke this Licence in accordance with the provisions and procedures set out in Articles 19 and 20 of the Telecommunications (Jersey) Law. The JCRA may also take any action to enforce any Condition of this Licence in accordance with Article 19 of the Telecommunications (Jersey) Law or any direction issued relating to this Licence.

7 EXCEPTIONS AND LIMITATIONS ON THE PROVIDER'S OR USER'S OBLIGATIONS

7.1 If the Provider or User is prevented from performing any of its obligations under this Licence because of force majeure:

(a) the Provider or User shall notify the JCRA of those obligations it is prevented from performing and the reason why as soon as reasonably practicable; and

(b) the JCRA may suspend those obligations and the Provider or User will not be liable to perform those obligations, for so long as the force majeure continues, only if and to the extent that the inability to perform could not have been prevented by taking steps specifically required under this Licence or other reasonable precautions and the inability cannot reasonably be circumvented by the Provider or User at its expense through the use of alternate sources, work-around plans or other means.

8 TERM

8.1 The Licence commences on the Licence Commencement Date and continues until revocation or suspension by the JCRA, subject to the Provider's or User's compliance with the Conditions and the Laws.

PART II: CONDITIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL PROVIDERS OR USERS

9 APPARATUS STANDARDS

9.1 ~~All Telecommunications Apparatus connected to a Licenced Telecommunications System shall meet the standards of BABT and BSI and, as appropriate, operate within the radio spectrum defined for the use in the Bailiwick of Jersey by Ofcom~~. All Telecommunication Apparatus connected to a Licensed Telecommunication System shall comply with any applicable international, European or United Kingdom standards. Where the apparatus uses radio spectrum, it shall operate only in accordance with the frequency allocations and technical requirements applicable in the Bailiwick of Jersey.

9.2 Nothing in this Condition removes any requirement for apparatus approval where such approval is required under the Telecommunications (Jersey) Law 2002 or by any direction issued by the JCRA

10 APPARATUS IN USE

10.1 Apparatus authorised under this Licence may operate in the Bailiwick of Jersey or on aircraft, vessels or other mobile platforms entering, leaving or passing through Jersey waters or airspace, subject to compliance with frequency allocations and technical requirements established by Ofcom, the ITU Radio Regulations or any successor arrangements, and applicable in the Bailiwick of Jersey.

10.2 For the avoidance of doubt, nothing in this Licence shall be construed as granting any right to use radio spectrum except where such use is separately authorised under applicable spectrum authorisations.

11 MISUSE OF DATA

11.1 The provider shall not make use of customer information or profiles or any other data of any nature which become available to it directly or indirectly as a result of the execution of duties under this Licence, in any way which, in the reasonable opinion of the JCRA, would unduly prefer the interests of any business carried on by the provider or an Associated Company of the provider, or place other providers under this Licence at an unfair disadvantage.

PART III PUBLIC SERVICE CONDITIONS

12 CONSUMER PROTECTION

12.1 The Provider shall, as appropriate and in the manner and at the times specified by the JCRA, publish its standard terms and conditions, prices and tariffs. In the absence of any other direction from the JCRA, the Provider shall ensure that a current statement of all applicable terms and conditions is promptly made available for inspection at the request of any User or customer or promptly sent to them by post on request.

APPENDIX A

SCHEDULE OF APPARATUS ~~OR SERVICES~~ COVERED BY THIS LICENCE

(a) Telephones connected to the PSTN or a private network;

(b) Cordless telephones connected to the PSTN or a private network using spectrum allocated for the purpose by Ofcom;

(c) Mobile telephones and devices connected to a public mobile network;

(d) Loudspeaking telephones connected to the PSTN or a private network;

(e) Answering machines connected to the PSTN or a private network;

(f) Fax machines connected to the PSTN or a private network;

(g) Calling Line Indicator apparatus connected to the PSTN or a private network;

(h) Telephones operated by means of a coin or token where provided for the use of third parties on private premises;

(i) PABX's connected to the PSTN;

(j) Private telephone exchanges and key systems not connected to the PSTN but providing a service to a third party;

(k) Key systems connected directly to the PSTN or to a PABX connected to the PSTN;

(l) Wireless LAN equipment operating in the infrared (IR) spectrum or Licence free spectrum allocated for the purpose by Ofcom;

(m) Telex transmitter and receiver devices;

(n) Wireless loop hearing aid systems designed for the sole purpose of producing a signal for reception by a hearing aid;

(o) Radio microphones using spectrum allocated for the use by Ofcom;

(p) Unidirectional wireless paging systems using spectrum allocated for the purpose by Ofcom;

(q) Community Distribution System;

(r) Alarm Systems;

(s) ~~VSAT Services~~ Satellite user terminals, including fixed, transportable and mobile VSATs, ESIMs and other user equipment operating with geostationary and non-geostationary satellite systems, but excluding gateway earth stations unless otherwise authorised by the JCRA.

(t) ISVR retail telecommunications services by means of a prepaid token to access a Licensed Telecommunications System;

(u) Modems;

(v) Data networks connected to the internet;

(w) Point to point private circuits;

(x) Citizen Band Radio stations and repeaters using spectrum allocated for the purpose by Ofcom;

(y) Radio Controlled Devices using spectrum allocated for the purpose by Ofcom;

(z) Private Mobile Radio using spectrum allocated for the purpose by Ofcom;

(aa) Radio Alarms using spectrum allocated for the purpose by Ofcom;

APPENDIX B

SCHEDULE OF SERVICES COVERED BY THIS LICENCE

(a) The provision of communications using PMR, trunk radio services or other technology as appropriate, for the Emergency Services in their day to day operations and other users, as approved and authorised by the States of Jersey Tetra Management group (or its successor) or in the States of Jersey Emergency Plan, and for essential communications provided in the event of major incidents and using spectrum with frequency allocations and technical requirements established by Ofcom, the ITU Radio Regulations or any successor arrangements ~~allocated for the purpose by Ofcom.~~

(b) Air traffic control operations and navigation services and essential ground to air communications provided by Jersey Airport and air traffic control services, using spectrum with frequency allocations and technical requirements established by Ofcom, the ITU Radio Regulations or any successor arrangements ~~allocated for the purpose by Ofcom.~~ For the sake of clarity, this does not include commercial communications services provided for the convenience of passengers (e.g. for the provision of telephone or data connectivity) whether on the ground or in the air; and

(c) Harbour and maritime operations and services; navigational services and essential shore to ship or air communications using spectrum with frequency allocations and technical requirements established by Ofcom, the ITU Radio Regulations or any successor arrangements ~~allocated for the purpose by Ofcom.~~ For the sake of clarity, this does not include commercial communications services provided for the convenience of passengers (e.g. for the provision of telephone or data connectivity), whether in harbour or at sea.

(d) Operation of Earth Stations in Motion installed on aircraft, vessels, trains, motor vehicles and other mobile platforms providing broadband, voice or data communications in the Bailiwick of Jersey through satellite systems using spectrum with frequency allocations and technical requirements established by Ofcom, the ITU Radio Regulations or any successor arrangements and applicable subject to any applicable aviation, maritime, spectrum or operational approvals.